

Ranges of smoking prevalence of Asian American subgroups are based on disaggregated data gathered in-language, at the community, regional, state, or national level, and published from 2000 to present.

### Sources

#### Cambodian

Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Minnesota, ClearWay Minnesota, Asian Pacific Tobacco-Free Coalition of Minnesota, Southeast Asian Refugee Community Home. (2009). Tobacco Use in Minnesota: A quantitative survey of Cambodian, Hmong, Lao and Vietnamese Community Members.

Constantine ML, Rockwood TH, Schillo BA, Alesci N, Foldes SS, Phan T, Chhith Y, Saul JE. (2010). Exploring the relationship between acculturation and smoking behavior within four Southeast Asian communities of Minnesota. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 12(7), 715-23. [Epub 2010 May]

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### Filipino

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An N, Cochran SD, Mays VM, McCarthy WJ. (2008). Influence of American acculturation on cigarette smoking behaviors among Asian American subpopulations in California. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 10(4), 579-87.

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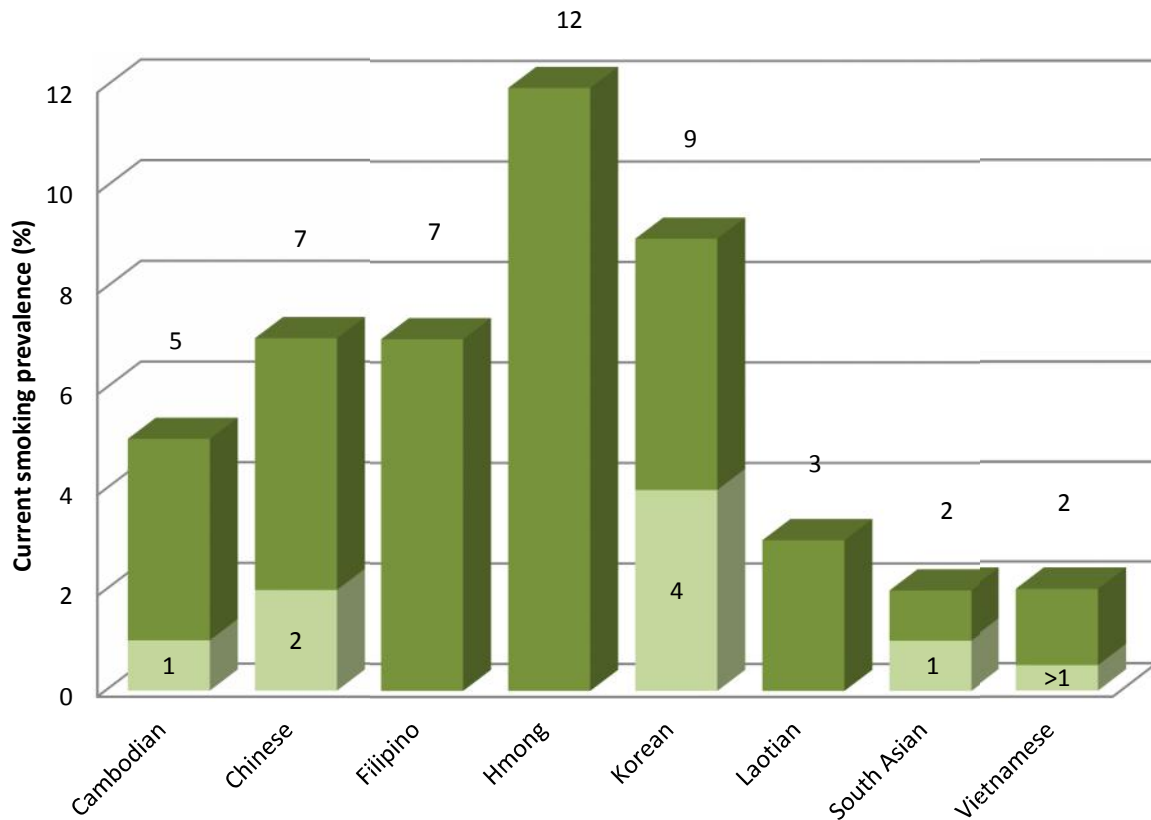
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## Vietnamese

Constantine ML, Rockwood TH, Schillo BA, Alesci N, Foldes SS, Phan T, Chhith Y, Saul JE. (2010). Exploring the relationship between acculturation and smoking behavior within four Southeast Asian communities of Minnesota. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research, 12*(7), 715-23. [Epub 2010 May]

Kim SS, Nguyen HL, Le TH. (2012). Culture and Smoking among Vietnamese Americans in Central Massachusetts. *J Transcult Nurs, 23*(2):151-158.

## Smoking prevalence ranges - Asian American women



Ranges of smoking prevalence of selected Asian American subgroups are based on disaggregated data gathered in-language, at the community, regional, state, or national level, and published from 2000 to present.

### Sources

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